

# Package ‘HotellingEllipse’

May 18, 2021

**Title** Hotelling T-Square and Confidence Ellipse

**Version** 0.1.1

**Description** Functions to compute the semi-axes lengths and coordinate points of Hotelling ellipse. Bro and Smilde (2014) <DOI:10.1039/c3ay41907j>. Brereton (2016) <DOI:10.1002/cem.2763>.

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**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**URL** <https://github.com/ChristianGoueguel/HotellingEllipse>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/ChristianGoueguel/HotellingEllipse/issues>

**Imports** dplyr, FactoMineR, ggforce, ggplot2, lifecycle, magrittr, purrr, stats, tibble

**Depends** R (>= 2.10)

**Suggests** rmarkdown, knitr, markdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0), spelling

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Config/testthat.edition** 3

**Language** en-US

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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## R topics documented:

ellipseCoord . . . . .	2
ellipseParam . . . . .	3
specData . . . . .	4

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<b>ellipseCoord</b>	<i>Coordinate Points Of Hotelling Ellipse</i>
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**Description**

Get the x and y coordinates of Hotelling ellipse.

**Usage**

```
ellipseCoord(data, pcx = 1, pcy = 2, conf.limit = 0.95, pts = 200)
```

**Arguments**

<b>data</b>	a data frame or tibble of PCA/PLS scores
<b>pcx</b>	an integer specifying which component is on the x-axis (by default 1)
<b>pcy</b>	an integer specifying which component is on the y-axis (by default 2)
<b>conf.limit</b>	an integer specifying the confidence level (by default 0.95)
<b>pts</b>	an integer indicating the number of points of Hotelling ellipse (by default 200)

**Value**

a data frame with x and y coordinates

**Author(s)**

Christian L. Goueguel, christian.goueguel@gmail.com

**Examples**

```
## Principal components analysis (PCA)
library(dplyr)
set.seed(123)
pca_mod <- specData %>%
  dplyr::select(where(is.numeric)) %>%
  FactoMineR::PCA(scale.unit = FALSE, graph = FALSE)

## Extract PCA scores
pca_scores <- pca_mod %>%
  purrr::pluck("ind", "coord") %>%
  tibble::as_tibble()

## Get Hotelling ellipse coordinate points
library(HotellingEllipse)
xy_coord <- ellipseCoord(data = pca_scores, pcx = 1, pcy = 2, conf.limit = 0.95, pts = 200)
```

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ellipseParam	<i>Lengths Of The Semi-Axes Of Hotelling Ellipse</i>
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## Description

Compute the lengths of the semi-axes of Hotelling ellipse.

## Usage

```
ellipseParam(data, k = 2, pcx = 1, pcy = 2)
```

## Arguments

data	a data frame or tibble of PCA/PLS scores
k	number of components (by default 2)
pcx	an integer specifying which component is on the x-axis (by default 1)
pcy	an integer specifying which component is on the y-axis (by default 2)

## Value

Returns a list including: (1) Tsquare, a data frame containing Hotelling T2-value. (2) Ellipse, a data frame containing the lengths of the semi-minor and semi-major axes. (3) cutoff.99pct, an integer indicating the T-square cutoff at 99% confidence level. (4) cutoff.95pct, an integer indicating the T-square cutoff at 95% confidence level.

## Author(s)

Christian L. Goueguel, christian.goueguel@gmail.com

## Examples

```
## Principal components analysis (PCA)
library(dplyr)
set.seed(123)
pca_mod <- specData %>%
  dplyr::select(where(is.numeric)) %>%
  FactoMineR::PCA(scale.unit = FALSE, graph = FALSE)

## Extract PCA scores
pca_scores <- pca_mod %>%
  purrr::pluck("ind", "coord") %>%
  tibble::as_tibble()

## Get Hotelling T2-value and the lengths of the ellipse semi-axes
library(HotellingEllipse)
T2 <- ellipseParam(data = pca_scores, k = 2, pcx = 1, pcy = 2)
```

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specData

*Laser-induced breakdown spectroscopy (LIBS) spectra of 171 soil samples*

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### Description

A dataset containing the emission spectra of 171 soils measured in laboratory.

### Usage

specData

### Format

A data frame with 171 rows and 6670 variables (wavelengths).

### Source

doi: [10.1039/C9JA00090A](https://doi.org/10.1039/C9JA00090A)

# Index

\* **datasets**

specData, [4](#)

ellipseCoord, [2](#)

ellipseParam, [3](#)

specData, [4](#)